**e½eÜzi Rb¥kZel© : jÿ wkïi †cÖiYvi w`b**

†mwjbv †nv‡mb

17 gvP© RvZxq wkï w`em| G eQ‡i GB w`‡b D`&hvwcZ n‡e e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi kZe‡l©i Rb¥w`b| GB Rb¥w`b jÿ wkïi gvbweK †PZbvq ïf‡eva wb‡q M‡o IVvi cÖZxKx w`b| RvwZi wcZv, ¯^vaxbZvi ¯’cwZ, BwZnv‡mi gnvgvb‡ei Z¨vM, mvnm Ges gvby‡li cÖwZ fv‡jvevmvi wkÿv wb‡q e‡ov n‡e wkïiv| ïf‡ev‡ai †PZbvq Av‡jvwKZ ivL‡e wb‡R‡`i wkÿvi bvbv w`‡Ki meUzKz aviY K‡i| gvbyl n‡e †`‡ki cÖK…Z BwZnvm †R‡b| A½xKvie× n‡e †mB BwZnvm I †PZbv‡K mwVKfv‡e iÿv Kivi †cÖiYvq| †`k, RvwZ, gvbyl msµvšÍ fvebvq RvwZi wcZvi Rb¥w`b G †`‡ki wkï‡`i †e‡o IVvi weKv‡k GKwU HwZnvwmK Zvrch©c~Y© w`b|

ˆkke †\_‡KB Zuvi gvbm †PZbvq `y‡Uv wRwbm Lye ¯úó n‡q D‡VwQj| GK. gvby‡li cÖwZ fv‡jvevmv| `yB. AwaKvi Av`v‡qi m‡PZbZv| ¯‹zj †\_‡K †divi c‡\_ wZwb kx‡Z Kuvc‡Z \_vKv ey‡ov‡K Mv‡qi Pv`i Ly‡j w`‡qwQ‡jb| el©vKv‡j Mwie eÜzwU wf‡R ¯‹z‡j G‡mwQj †`‡L wb‡Ri bZzb QvZvwU eÜz‡K w`‡q w`‡qwQ‡jb| ˆkke †\_‡K Gfv‡e wbR¯^ Av‡jv‡K gvby‡li Ae¯’v eyS‡Z wk‡LwQ‡jb| gvby‡li b~¨bZg cÖ‡qvRb‡K m¤§vb Ki‡Z wk‡LwQ‡jb| AvR‡Ki evsjv‡`‡ki wkï‡`i GB gvbweK †eva m¤úbœ n‡q e‡ov n‡q IVv Lye Riæwi| ZvB gnr gvby‡li RxebwU‡K mvg‡b †i‡L Zv‡`i ˆbwZK‡ev‡a M‡o †Zvjv cwievi, mgvR I iv‡óªi `vwqZ¡|

e½eÜz 1971 mv‡ji 4 Rvbyqvwi igbv †im‡Kv‡m© †h fvlY w`‡qwQ‡jb †mLv‡b D‡jøL K‡iwQ‡jb : Ôevsjvi gvbyl we‡kl K‡i QvÎ Ges ZiæY m¤úª`vq‡K Avgv‡`i BwZnvm Ges AZxZ Rvb‡Z n‡e| evsjvi †h †Q‡j Zvi AZxZ eskai‡`i HwZn¨ m¤ú‡K© Rvb‡Z cv‡ibv †m †Q‡j mwZ¨Kv‡ii evOvwj n‡Z cv‡i bv| AvRI evsjv‡`‡ki †MŠiegq BwZnvm iwPZ nqwb| bZzb K‡i evOvwji BwZnvm iPbv Kivi Rb¨ †`‡ki wkÿvwe`‡`i cÖwZ Avwg AvnŸvb Rvbvw”Q| GB BwZnvm cvV K‡i †hb evsjvi fwel¨r eskaiiv Zv‡`i †MŠiegq AZx‡Zi cwiPq †c‡q Me© Abyfe Ki‡Z cv‡i Ges gv\_v DuP zK‡i `uvov‡Z cv‡iÕ|

†MvcjM‡Äi wgkb ¯‹z‡j co‡Zb wZwb| GKevi ¯‹zj cwi`k©‡b Av‡mb †k‡i evsjv Aveyj Kv‡kg dRjyj nK I †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`x©| ¯‹z‡ji cÖavb wkÿKmn gš¿x `yRb cwi`k©b †k‡l P‡j hvIqvi mgq e½eÜz K‡qK Rb QvÎmn Zuv‡`i mvg‡b wM‡q `uvovb| e‡jb, e„wói mgq ¯‹z‡ji †nv‡÷‡ji Qv` PuyB‡q cvwb c‡o| d‡j QvÎ‡`i Amyweav nq| cov‡kvbvq e¨vNvZ nq| Zuviv `yRbB ¯‹zj Qv‡Îi mvnmx f‚wgKv †`‡L Lywk nb| AwaKvi Av`v‡qi Rb¨ `„p wPË nIqv †h Riæwi Zv wZwb †mB eq‡m ey‡SwQ‡jb| †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`x© GB mvnm‡K Awfb›`b Rvbvb| wbR¯^ Znwej †\_‡K †nv‡÷‡ji Qv` †givg‡Zi cÖ‡qvRbxq UvKv †`‡eb e‡j cÖwZkÖæwZ †`b| `yRb gvbylB ¯‹z‡ji Qv‡Îi e¨w³Z¡ †`‡L gy» nb| eyS‡Z cv‡ib †h AwaKvi Av`v‡qi c‡ÿ wbfx©K, †m A‡bK `~i hv‡e|

1974 mv‡ji 23 †m‡Þ¤^i e½eÜz ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡ki cÖ\_g cÖavb gš¿x wn‡m‡e RvwZms‡N fvlY w`‡qwQ‡jb| e‡jwQ‡jb, ÔAvR GB gnvgwngvwš^Z mgv‡e‡k `uvovBqv Avcbv‡`i mv‡\_ Avwg GBRb¨ cwic~Y© mš‘wói fvMx`vi †h, evsjv‡`‡ki mv‡o mvZ †KvwU gvbyl AvR GB cwil‡` cÖwZwbwaZ¡ Kwi‡Z‡Qb| AvZ¥wbqš¿YvwaKvi cÖwZôvi msMÖv‡gi c~Y©Zv wPwýZ Kwiqv evOvwj RvwZi Rb¨ Bnv GK HwZnvwmK gyn~Z©|

¯^vaxbfv‡e euvPvi AwaKvi AR©‡bi Rb¨ Ges GKwU ¯^vaxb †`‡k gy³ bvMwi‡Ki gh©v`v wbqv euvPvi Rb¨ evOvwj RbMY kZvãxi ci kZvãxe¨vcx msMÖvg Kwiqv‡Qb, Zvnviv we‡k^i mKj RvwZi m‡½ kvwšÍ I †mŠnv`©¨ wbqv evm Kwievi Rb¨ AvKvw•ÿZ wQ‡jb| †h gnvb Av`k© RvwZmsN mb‡` iwÿZ Av‡Q, Avgv‡`i jÿ jÿ gvbyl †mB Av`‡k©i Rb¨ m‡e©v”P Z¨vM ¯^xKvi Kwiqv‡Qb|

Avwg Rvwb, kvwšÍ I b¨vq cÖwZôvi D‡Ï‡k¨ mKj gvby‡li Avkv-AvKv•ÿv ev¯Íevq‡bi Dc‡hvMx GKwU wek^ Mwoqv †Zvjvi Rb¨ evOvwj RvwZ c~Y© cÖwZkÖæwZe×, Avgv‡`i GB A½xKv‡ii mwnZ knx`v‡bi we‡`nx AvZ¥vI wgwjZ nB‡eb| Bnv we‡kl Avb‡›`i e¨vcvi †h, ¯^vaxbZv hy‡×i GKRb mwµq †hv×v mfvcwZ \_vKv Kv‡jB evsjv‡`k‡K GB cwil‡`i AšÍfy©³ Kwiqv †bIqv nBqv‡QÕ|

Zuvi mvnm, wkÿv, Ávbeyw×, †gav w`‡q Uzw½cvovi g‡Zv evsjv‡`‡ki GKwU MÖvg †\_‡K we‡k^i m‡e©v”P RvqMvq †cŠu‡Q wQ‡jb, GKwU ¯^vaxb †`‡ki ¯’cwZ Ges RvwZi wcZvi †MŠie wb‡q| Zuvi Rb¥w`b wkï‡`i Rb¨ RvZxq wkïw`em| GwU ïay GKwU w`b gvÎ bq| †mB gvbylwU m¤ú‡K© Rvb‡Z n‡e wkï‡`i‡K| Rvb‡Z n‡e Kxfv‡e wZwb †`k I †`‡ki gvbyl‡K ˆkke †\_‡K Rvb‡Z wk‡LwQ‡jb|

1953 mv‡ji A‡±vei gv‡m cÖ\_g wek^ wkïw`em cvwjZ nq| Av‡qvRK wQj BDwb‡md I AvšÍR©vwZK wkï Kj¨vY BDwbqb| GLb A‡±vei gv‡mi cÖ\_g †mvgevi wek^ wkïw`em wn‡m‡e cvwjZ nq| MZ kZvãxi wØZxq `k‡K msNwUZ cÖ\_g wek^hy‡× AmsL¨ wkï GwZg n‡q c‡o| nvivq AvkÖq, †eu‡P \_vKvi wbivcËv| 1924 mv‡j †R‡bfvq AbywôZ nq jxM Ae †bkbm&-Gi Kb‡fbkb| †mB Kb‡fbk‡b †NvlYv Kiv nq, gvbe RvwZi m‡e©vËg hv wKQz †`evi Av‡Q, wkïivB Zv cvIqvi †hvM¨| wØZxq wek^hy‡× Avevi jÿ jÿ wkï GwZg I Amnvq n‡q c‡o| ïayy ZvB bq, cvigvbweK †evgvi †ZRw®ŒqZvq AmsL¨ wkï weKjv½ n‡q c‡o| 1989 mv‡ji 20 b‡f¤^i RvwZmsN wkï AwaKvi welqK mb`wU RvwZms‡Ni mvaviY Awa‡ek‡b M„nxZ nq| mb‡` ¯^vÿi `vZv †`k¸‡jvi g‡a¨ evsjv‡`k wQj| e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi ¯^‡cœi evsjv‡`k|

GK\_v mwZ¨ wek^ wkïw`em wkï‡`i‡K AvšÍR©vwZK †PZbv weKv‡k mnvqZv †`q| Avi RvZxq wkï w`em wkï‡`i‡K wb‡Ri RvwZmËvq weKwkZ K‡i| Zv‡K HwZn¨ eyS‡Z †kLvq| Zvi ms¯‹…wZ‡K jvjb Kivi Rb¨ AbycÖvwYZ K‡i| †h †Kv‡bv wkï c„w\_exi †h †`‡kB \_vKzK bv †Kb Zv‡K wb‡Ri RvwZZvwË¡K cwiP‡qB gv\_v Zz‡j \_vK‡Z nq| GB w`K we‡ePbv K‡i RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi Rb¥w`b RvZxq wkï w`em wn‡m‡e D`&hvcb GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© †NvlYv|

e½eÜzi ÔAmgvß AvZ¥RxebxÕ MÖ‡š’ wZwb ¯‹z‡ji evwjKv‡`i fvlv Av‡›`vj‡b AskMÖnY Kivi welqwU wb‡Ri my`~icÖmvix wPšÍvq GKwU wekvj jÿ¨ AR©‡bi m‡½ hy³ K‡i‡Qb| GKRb ivR‰bwZK †bZv KZ `~i`kx© m¤úbœ nb e½eÜzi GB fvebv wkïm¤úwK©Z wPšÍv‡K gnxqvb K‡i| wZwb †m mgq XvKvi KvivMv‡i ivRew›` wQ‡jb| eB‡qi 93 c„ôvq wj‡L‡Qb, Ò†h Iqv‡W© Avgv‡`i ivLv n‡qwQj, Zvi bvg Pvi b¤^i IqvW©| wZbZjv `vjvb| †`Iqv‡ji evB‡iB gymwjg Mvj©m ¯‹zj| †h cuvP w`b Avgiv †R‡j wQjvg mKvj `kUvq †g‡qiv ¯‹z‡ji Qv‡` D‡V †¯øvMvb w`‡Z ïiæ KiZ, Avi PviUvq †kl KiZ| †QvÆ †QvÆ †g‡qiv GKUz K¬všÍI nZ bv| Ôivóª fvlv evsjv PvBÕ, Ôew›` fvB‡`i gyw³ PvBÕ, Ôcywjwk Ryjyg Pj‡e bvÕ|- bvbv ai‡bi †¯øvMvb| GB mgq kvgmyj nK mv‡ne‡K Avwg ejjvg, ÒnK mv‡ne H †`Lyb, Avgv‡`i †ev‡biv †ewi‡q G‡m‡Q| Avi evsjv‡K ivóª fvlv bv K‡i cvi‡e bvÓ| nK mv‡ne Avgv‡K ej‡jb, ÒZzwg wVKB e‡jQ, gywReÓ|

evwjKv‡`i †¯øvMvb †`Iqv‡K wZwb KZ gh©v`vi m‡½ †`‡L‡Qb GwU Zvi †PZbvi e‡ov w`K| wkïivI Zuvi Kv‡Q wQj fvlv Av‡›`vj‡bi cÖej kw³| g‡b K‡ibwb Iiv hv Ki‡Q Zv w`‡q wKQz n‡e bv| Gfv‡eB e½eÜz Zuvi wPšÍv-†PZbvq †`kevmxi cÖwZwU RvqMv‡K g~j¨vqb K‡i‡Qb| GwUB Zuvi ivR‰bwZK `k©‡bi e‡ov w`K|

wZwb Zuvi ÔAmgvß AvZ¥RxebxÕ MÖ‡š’i ïiæ‡Z wj‡L‡Qb : ÔGKRb gvbyl wnmv‡e mgMÖ gvbeRvwZ wb‡qB Avwg fvwe| GKRb evOvwj wnmv‡e hv wKQz evOvwj‡`i m‡½ m¤úwK©Z ZvB Avgv‡K Mfxifv‡e fvevq| GB wbišÍi m¤ú„w³i Drm fv‡jvevmv, Aÿq fv‡jvevmv, †h fv‡jvevmv Avgvi ivRbxwZ Ges Aw¯ÍZ¡‡K A\_©en K‡i †Zv‡jÕ|

e½eÜzi Rb¥kZe‡l©i Rb¥w`b ïay GKwU gvÎ w`b bq−ZiæY cÖR‡b¥i gvbweK wkÿvq GKwU e‡ov w`K e½eÜzi mviv Rxeb| wb‡R‡`i Rxebhvc‡bi m‡½ e½eÜzi Av`‡k©i w`K PP©v Ki‡j wb‡R‡`i kvwYZ Kiv hv‡e| GB wkÿv wb‡q e‡ov †nvK GB cÖRb¥|

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