**GKwU gvbyl hLb GKwU †`k**

gyn¤§` Rvdi BKevj

AvR †\_‡K wVK GKkZ eQi Av‡M †MvcvjM‡Äi Uyw½cvov MÖv‡g gv‡qi †Kvj Av‡jv K‡i GKwU wkïi Rb¥ nq| †KD ZLbI RvbZ bv cÖvq Aa©kZvãx ci GB wkïwU Ges GKwU †`k mgv\_©K n‡q hv‡eÑwZwb n‡eb evsjv‡`k bv‡g GKwU ¯^vaxb mve©‡fŠg †`‡ki ¯’cwZ, GKRb ivóªbvqK Ges RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb| Zuvi Rxe‡bi g‡Zv eY©vX¨, NUbveûj, ˆewPÎ¨gq Ges Awek¦vm¨ Rxeb Kvwnbx GB c„w\_ex‡Z Lye †ewk †bB| GKw`‡K wZwb wQ‡jb cÖvq A‡jŠwKK ¶gZvi AwaKvix GKRb ivRbxwZwe`, GKRb †bZv Ges msMVK, Ab¨w`‡K wZwb wQ‡jb GB †`‡ki †L‡U LvIqv mvaviY gvby‡li KvQvKvwQ GKRb gvwUi gvbyl| mviv c„w\_exi gvbyl GLb Rv‡b, †Kv‡bv AvbyôvwbK cÖ¯‘wZ Qvov j¶ j¶ gvby‡li mvg‡b `uvwo‡q, Zv‡`i gy‡Li fvlvq K\_v e‡j gvÎ AvVv‡iv wgwb‡Ui GKwU fvl‡Y wZwb GKwU †`‡ki MwZc\_ wba©viY K‡i w`‡Z cv‡ib|

ZiæY eq‡m †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`©xi nvZ a‡i e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb hLb ivRbxwZ ïiæ K‡iwQ‡jb ZLb GB Dcgnv‡`‡k ivRbxwZi me‡P‡q e‡ov A¯¿ wQj ag©| mgqwU wQj ag© wb‡q †f`v‡f‡`i mgq, nvbvnvwb Ges i³cv‡Zi mgq| GB KjywlZ `ytmg‡qI e½eÜy wQ‡jb we¯§qKifv‡e ag©wbi‡c¶, ag© cwiPq bqÑgvbyl cwiPqwUB wQj Zuvi Kv‡Q me‡P‡q e‡ov| ZvB 46 m‡bi wn›`y-gymjgvb `v½vi mgq wZwb wn›`y Ges gymjgvb‡`i mgvbfv‡e i¶v K‡i‡Qb, cÂv‡ki gš^šÍ‡ii mgq j½iLvbv Ly‡j mKj ¶yavZ© gvby‡li gy‡L Abœ RywM‡q‡Qb| Zuvi ivR‰bwZK `j AvIqvgx gymwjg jx‡Mi bvg cwieZ©b K‡i mKj a‡g©i gvby‡li Kv‡Q MÖnY‡hvM¨ Kivi Rb¨ ÔAvIqvgx jxMÕ bvgKiY K‡iwQ‡jb| ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡ki msweav‡biI GKwU g~j Av`k© wQj ag©wbi‡c¶Zv| GB gyn~‡Z© mviv c„w\_ex‡Z hLb Avevi ag© wb‡q nvbvnvwb ïiæ n‡q‡Q ZLb mevB e½eÜyi g‡Zv GKRb cy‡ivcywi gvbweK †bZvi Afve Zxeªfv‡e Abyfe K‡i|

e½eÜyi ivR‰bwZK †gav wQj Awek¦vm¨| ZvB fviZ cvwK¯Ívb †`k fv‡Mi GK eQ‡ii †fZi wZwb ey‡S wM‡qwQ‡jb, †h cvwK¯Ívb iv‡óªi Rb¨ wZwb Av‡›`vjb K‡iwQ‡jb †mB ivóªwU evOvwj‡`i Rb¨ †Kv‡bv g½j e‡q Avb‡e bv| wZwb Zvi cÖgvYI †Pv‡Li mvg‡b †`L‡Z †c‡jb| ïay eÂbv Ges †kvlY bq, cvwK¯Ívb bv‡gi ivóªwU evOvwj‡`i wb‡Ri fvlv‡K ivóªfvlvi AwaKviUyKzI w`‡Z ivwR bq| ivóªfvlvi Av‡›`vjb K‡i wZwb †mB 48 mv‡j cÖ\_gevi †R‡j †M‡jbÑZvici KZevi †R‡j wM‡qwQ‡jb g‡b nq Zvi †Kv‡bv wn‡me †bB! e½eÜy mwVKfv‡e ey‡SwQ‡jb evOvwj‡`i `vwe Av`vq K‡i †bevi Rb¨ `iKvi GKwU myMwVZ kw³kvjx ivR‰bwZK `j| `j msMwVZ Kivi Rb¨ wZwb gwš¿Z¡ ch©šÍ †Q‡o w`‡qwQ‡jb| AvIqvgx jx‡Mi GKRb Kg©x wn‡m‡e ïiæ K‡i wZwb †`L‡Z †`L‡Z mwZ¨Kv‡ii †bZv n‡q DV‡jb| cÖ\_‡g hyM¥m¤úv`K, Zvici mvaviY m¤úv`K, †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`©xi g„Zy¨i ci me‡k‡l mfvcwZ| 1958 mv‡j ïiæ n‡jv AvBqye Lv‡bi mvgwiK kvmb, mviv †`‡k ivR‰bwZK †bZv‡`i Ici †Rj-Ryjyg, e½eÜz Zvi gv‡S Zuvi `j‡K msMwVZ K‡i Pj‡jb|

e½eÜy AvRxeb ivRbxwZ K‡i‡Qb ‡`‡ki gvby‡li Rb¨, Zuvi ¯^cœ wQj evOvwji ¯^vwaKvi| kw³kvjx mymsMwVZ GKwU ivR‰bwZK `‡ji mfvcwZ wn‡m‡e wZwb evOvwji ¯^vwaKv‡ii Rb¨ 1966 mv‡j Qq `dv †NvlYv Ki‡jb| †NvlYv w`‡qB †kl bq, mviv‡`k Ny‡i Ny‡i wZwb Qq `dvi c‡¶ wekvj RbgZ M‡o Zyj‡jb| Qq `dvi mb`wU wQj ¯^vwaKv‡ii ‡gvo‡K XvKv ¯^vaxbZvi WvK| †`‡ki gvbyl ZvB Qq `dv‡K jy‡d wbj, e½eÜyi wcQ‡b GKZve× n‡Z ïiæ Kij cÖej AvMÖ‡n| wec` †Ui †c‡q AvBqye Lv‡bi miKvi ïay e½eÜy bq, Zuvi `‡ji †Qv‡Uv e‡ov me †bZv‡K †RjLvbvq cy‡i ivLj| ïay ZvB bq, Zv‡`i Aw¯Í‡Z¡i R‡b¨ Ôwec¾bKÕ GB †bZv‡K duvwmKv‡ô Sywj‡q †`evi Rb¨ Zuvi weiæ‡× ÔAvMiZjv lohš¿Õ gvgjv Pvwc‡q †`Iqv n‡jv|

†`‡ki †mB µvwšÍj‡Mœ 1969 mv‡j ZLb QvÎ mgvR GwM‡q G‡mwQj, me©`jxq QvÎ-msMÖvg cwil` ˆZwi K‡i Zviv mviv‡`ke¨vcx GKwU wekvj MYAv‡›`vjb ïiæ K‡i †`k‡K D\_vj-cv\_vj K‡i w`j| AvBqye Lv‡bi miKvi eva¨ n‡jv e½eÜy‡K gyw³ w`‡Z| †`‡ki QvÎ-RbZv Zv‡`i †bZv‡K wd‡i †c‡q 23 †deªæqvwi †im‡Kv‡m©i gq`v‡b 10 j¶ †\_‡K †ewk gvby‡li mvg‡b Zuv‡K cÖ\_gevi Ôe½eÜyÕ wn‡m‡e m¤§vwbZ K‡i, †mB †\_‡K wZwb mevi Kv‡Q e½eÜz wn‡m‡e cwiwPZ|

†Rbv‡ij Bqvwnqv Lv‡bi nv‡Z ¶gZv w`‡q AvBqye Lvb gv\_v †nuU K‡i wPiw`‡bi Rb¨ ivR‰bwZK gÂ †\_‡K we`vq wb‡jb| cvwK¯Ív‡bi bZyb mvgwiK miKvi wbe©vP‡bi ‡NvlYv w`j| Zv‡`i wn‡me wQj Lye mnR, Zviv ‡`‡L G‡m‡Q ivR‰bwZK ‡bZv‡`i gv‡S ïay we‡f` Avi A‰bK¨, Kv‡RB wbe©vP‡b msL¨vMwiôZv †c‡q †KD miKvi MVb Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv, cvwK¯Ív‡bi mvgwiK evwnbx ¶gZvq ‡\_‡K hv‡e hZw`b Zv‡`i B‡”Q|

Zv‡`i wn‡m‡e A‡bK e‡ov GKUv fyj wQj, Zviv e½eÜzi mwZ¨Kv‡ii ¶gZv Abygvb Ki‡Z cv‡iwb| e½eÜz evOvwj‡`i ¯^vwaKv‡ii ¯^cœ †`wL‡q GKZve× K‡i †i‡L‡Qb| ZvB mË‡ii wbe©vP‡b e½eÜz `yBwU wmU Qvov evwK me wmU †c‡q †M‡jb| GLb wZwb ïay evOvwj‡`i bq, cy‡iv cvwK¯Ív‡bi GK”QÎ †bZv, GB cÖ\_gevi cvwK¯Ív‡bi ivóªxq ¶gZvq hv‡e GKRb evOvwj| cvwK¯Ívb †mbvevwnbx †mUv †Kgb K‡i †g‡b †b‡e? ïiæ n‡q ‡M‡jv KzwUj wbôyi lohš¿| †mB loh‡š¿i Ask wn‡m‡e 1gvP© nVvr K‡i Bqvwnqv Lvb cÖ¯ÍvweZ MYcwil` Awa‡ekb ¯’wMZ K‡i w`‡jb, LeiUv cÖPvwiZ nevi mv‡\_ mv‡\_ cy‡iv‡`k cÖPÐ we‡¶v‡f †d‡U coj, gyn~‡Z©i gv‡S XvKv bMix n‡q †Mj wgwQ‡ji bMix!

c„w\_exi gvbyl ZLb AevK n‡q †`Lj GKRb gvbyl †Kgb K‡i GKwU †`k n‡q I‡V| e½eÜzi GKwU ZR©bx †nj‡b cy‡iv †`k \_g‡K `uvovj| c„w\_exi BwZnv‡m me‡P‡q we¯§qKi Amn‡hvM Av‡›`vj‡b cy‡iv‡`k ivóªh‡š¿i Aax‡b bq e½eÜzi gy‡Li K\_vq cwiPvwjZ n‡Z jvMj| e½eÜz 7 gvP© †mB mgqKvi ‡im‡Kvm© gq`v‡b j¶ j¶ gvby‡li mvg‡b `uvwo‡q Zuvi RMr weL¨vZ fvlY w`‡q ‡NvlYv Ki‡jb, ÔGev‡ii msMÖvg Avgv‡`i gyw³i msMÖvg, Gev‡ii msMÖvg ¯^vaxbZvi msMÖvgÕ| †hwU wQj ¯^vwaKv‡ii msMÖvg, †mB gyn~‡Z© ‡mwU ¯^vaxbZvi msMÖv‡g cvj‡U ‡Mj| ZL‡bv †KD Rvb‡Zv bv i³ hw` ¯^vaxbZvi g~j¨ n‡q \_v‡K Zvn‡j K‡Zv g~j¨ w`‡q GB ¯^vaxbZv wKb‡Z n‡e|

c‡ii BwZnvmUyKz Avgiv mevB RvwbÑ†mwU wQj AvZ¥Z¨v‡Mi BwZnvm, exi‡Z¡i BwZnvm Ges AR©‡bi BwZnvm| 25 gvP© e½eÜy‡K †MÖßvi K‡i ga¨ivZ ‡\_‡K c„w\_exi wbôyiZg MYnZ¨v ïiæ n‡q †Mj, †MÖßv‡ii c~e© gyn~‡Z© e½eÜy ¯^vaxbZvi ‡NvlYv w`‡q ‡M‡jb| Zuv‡K cvwK¯Ív‡bi GKwU ew›`kvjvq ew›` K‡i ivLv nq| e½eÜyi Abycw¯’wZ‡Z Zvi bv‡g gyw³hy× cwiPvwjZ n‡Z \_v‡K| cvwK¯Ív‡bi ew›`kvjvq e½eÜyi wePvi K‡i Zv‡K g„Zy¨`Ð ‡`Iqv n‡jv, k¼vnxb AwePj e½eÜy Zuvi †kl B”QvwU Rvwb‡q w`‡jb, g„Zy¨`‡Ði ci Zvi g„Z‡`nwU ‡hb evsjv‡`‡k cvwV‡q †`Iqv nq|

bq gv‡mi hy× †k‡l cvwK¯Ívb †mbvevwnbx †hŠ\_ evwnbxi Kv‡Q AvZ¥mgc©Y K‡i| evsjv‡`‡ki gvwU‡Z jvj meyR cZvKvi ey‡K †mvbvwj evsjv‡`k AuvKv cZvKvwU Do‡Z ïiæ K‡i| ‡mB cZvKvq jvj m~h©wU KZ i³ w`‡q AuvKv n‡q‡Q, KZ Akªæ‡Z †mwU wm³ i‡q‡Q Zvi BwZnvm ZLb ch©šÍ Rv‡b ïay ¯^Rb nviv Avcb Rb| weR‡qi ci mviv c„w\_exi Pv‡c cvwK¯Ívb miKvi e½eÜy‡K gyw³ w`‡Z eva¨ n‡jv| e½eÜz Zuvi †`‡ki gvby‡li Kv‡Q wd‡i G‡jb Rvbyqvwii 10 Zvwi‡L| gvby‡li fv‡jvevmvi †mB ¯^Ztù~Z© ewntcÖKv‡ki g‡Zv †mB Abycg `„k¨wU Gfv‡e c„w\_exi Avi †Kv\_vI N‡U‡Q e‡j Rvbv †bB|

†`‡k wd‡i G‡m e½eÜz †`k cybM©V‡b nvZ w`‡jb| †`‡k ZLb j¶ j¶ ev¯‘nviv gvbyl, wcZ„nviv cwievi, mšÍvb nviv gv, jvwÃZv bvix, c½y gyw³‡hv×v, nZ`wi`ª RbMY| Zv‡`i Ni †bB, evwo †bB, ci‡b Kvco †bB, gy‡L Lvevi †bB| †`‡k iv¯ÍvNvU †bB, †mZy †bB, hvbevnb †bB, ¯‹yj †bB, K‡jR †bB, †jLvcovi eB †bB, LvZv †bB| A\_©bxwZ †f‡O c‡o‡Q, ïay gvby‡li ey‡K wekvj GKUv cÖZ¨vkv| byZb iv‡óªi weiæ‡× †`wk we‡`wk lohš¿, ˆeix AvenvIqv, `ywf©‡¶i cÖwZaŸwb GiKg AmsL¨ cÖwZK~jZvi gvSLv‡b e½eÜy KvR ïiæ Ki‡jb| Awek¦vm¨ `ªæZZvq GK eQ‡ii †fZi RvwZ‡K GKwU MYZvwš¿K msweavb Dcnvi w`‡jb| wZwb Rvb‡Zb †`k‡K cybM©V‡bi cÖ\_g avc n‡”Q wk¶vi cybM©Vb, ZvB †`‡k wd‡i Avmvi mvZ gv‡mi gv\_vq wZwb GKwU wk¶v Kwgkb ˆZwi K‡i Zvi `vwqZ¡ w`‡jb weÁvbx gynv¤§` Kz`ivZ-B-Ly`v-‡K| wZwb ïay gy‡L mgvRZ‡š¿i K\_v e‡jbwb, †mwU ev¯Íevq‡bi Rb¨ †`k‡K Dcnvi w`‡jb cÖ\_g cÂevwl©K cwiKíbv| 25 weNv ch©šÍ Rwgi LvRbv gIKzd K‡i w`‡jb, K…wl DcKiY mieivn Kivi D‡`¨vM wb‡jb, wk‡íi RvZxq KiY Ki‡jb| †`k ¯^vaxb nIqvi ciI evsjv‡`‡ki me‡P‡q g~j¨evb m¤ú` Zvi M¨vm wdì¸‡jvi gvwjKvbv wQj we‡`wk †Kv¤úvwbi| 1975 mv‡ji AvM÷ gv‡mi 9 ZvwiL †m¸‡jv wK‡b wbj evsjv‡`k miKvi|

mßvn bv Nyi‡ZB AvM÷ gv‡mi 15 ZvwiL †fvi‡ejv c„w\_exi BwZnv‡mi me‡P‡q wbg©g GKwU nZ¨vKv‡Ð e½eÜy‡K mcwiev‡i nZ¨v Kiv n‡jv| `y‡ai wkï †\_‡K beweevwnZv ea~ wKsev AšÍtmË¡v bvixwUI i¶v †cj bv| e½eÜzi i‡³ iwÄZ n‡jv GB AfvMv †`‡ki gvwU| †h †`kwUi wZwb Rb¥ w`‡q †M‡Qb †mB †`kwU‡K M‡o †Zvjvi mgqUyKzI Zv‡K †`Iqv n‡jv bv|

Zvici KZw`b †K‡U †M‡Q| evsjv‡`k Ges e½eÜz mgv\_©K, ZvB e½eÜy‡K nZ¨v K‡i Avm‡j evsjv‡`k‡KB nZ¨v Kivi †Póv Kiv n‡qwQj| gyw³hy‡×i Av`‡k© M‡o †Zvjv evsjv‡`k Zvi c\_ nvwi‡q weåvwšÍi Kvbv Mwj‡Z nvwi‡q †Mj| e½eÜz‡K nZ¨v K‡i †h Aciva Kiv n‡qwQj Zvi †\_‡KI RNb¨ Aciva Ki‡Z GwM‡q Gj gyw³hy× we‡ivax hy×vcivaxi Avkxe©v`cyó miKvi| Zviv evsjv‡`‡ki gvwU †\_‡K e½eÜyi †kl wPýwUI gy‡Q ‡dj‡Z PvB‡jv| GB †`‡k cÖR‡b¥i ci cÖRb¥ e‡ov n‡jv e½eÜyi K\_v bv †R‡b, Zvi Qwe bv †`‡L, KÉ¯^i bv ï‡b| †Kgb K‡i ïb‡e? e½eÜyi 7 gv‡P©i †mB AwMœSiv fvlY ch©šÍ GB †`‡k wbwl×| wKš‘ †hB gvbylwU GB †`‡ki gvby‡li ü`‡qi Mnx‡b Avkªq wb‡q Av‡Qb, †Kv‡bv cvwcô, †Kv‡bv `yivZ¥vi mva¨ Av‡Q Zuv‡K †mLvb †\_‡K AcmviY Kivi?

ZvB e½eÜz Zuvi Rb¥kZevwl©Kx‡Z wd‡i G‡m‡Qb Zuvi c~Y© gwngvq| hZw`b evsjv‡`‡ki jvj meyR cZvKv AvKv‡k Do‡e ZZw`b e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb †eu‡P \_vK‡eb Avgv‡`i ü`‡qi Mfx‡i| evsjv‡`‡ki AvKv‡k, evZv‡m, gvwU‡Z|

evsjv‡`‡ki ü`‡qi Mfx‡i|

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