**evOvwji gyw³i ¯^cœ I Abk¦i e½eÜz**

Abycg †mb

evsjv fvlvfvlx evOvwji nvRvi eQ‡ii BwZnv‡m me‡P‡q †MŠiegq w`b¸‡jv n‡jv 26 gvP©, 16 wW‡m¤^i I 21 †deªæqvwi; GB wZbwU w`b evOvwj‡K wPiKvj Pig †MŠi‡e D™¢vwmZ Ki‡e| Avi 15 AvM÷ w`bwU ¯§iY Kiv n‡e evOvwj RvwZi BwZnv‡mi Abc‡bq Kj‡¼i w`b wn‡m‡e| GB w`bwU‡Z Pig †`k‡`ªvnx, wek¦vmNvZK, wbôzi wKQz gvbyl, hviv cïiI Aag, Zviv Zv‡`i ivR‰bwZK civR‡qi Møvwb XvKvi Rb¨ †Kej RvwZi wcZv‡KB nZ¨v K‡iwb, Zuvi wkïmšÍvb Ges becwiYxZv cyÎea~‡`i nZ¨v Ki‡Z wØav K‡iwb, Zv‡`i we‡eK Kw¤úZ nqwb|

wek¦ Rv‡b, evOvwj Rv‡b, Dc‡i DwjøwLZ gnr w`b¸‡jv m„wói gnvbvqK, RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb| e½eÜzB evOvwji Rb¨ m„wó K‡iwQ‡jb Zvi wb‡Ri ivóª| GB iv‡óªi msweav‡b me©cÖ\_g †NvlYv Kiv nq †m-B iv‡óªi gvwjK; A\_©vr GB iv‡óª RbMYB mKj ÿgZvi Drm Ges Zv‡`i gy‡Li fvlv evsjvB GB iv‡óªi fvlv| e½eÜzB m„wó Ki‡jb evOvwji BwZnv‡mi cÖ\_g RvwZ ivóª| evOvwj‡K Zvi cÖ\_g wbR¯^ msweavbI e½eÜzB Ac©Y K‡ib 1972 mv‡ji 4 b‡f¤^i| GB msweav‡bi g~j fvlv I evsjvq| 1971 mv‡ji 26 gvP© I 16 wW‡m¤^‡ii Av‡M evOvwj `yÕ‡Uv cÖZ¨ÿ Jcwb‡ewkK kvm‡b wQj; 190 eQi Bs‡i‡Ri Aax‡b, 23 eQi cvÄvwe I D`y©fvlx mvgwiK-†emvgwiK AvgjvZ‡š¿i Aax‡b| GB `yB Jcwb‡ewkK kvmb c„w\_exi me‡P‡q abx †`kwU‡K (evwb©qvi, †Uf©vwb©qvi cÖgyL cwieªvR‡Ki eY©bv Abyhvqx) cwiYZ K‡iwQj c„w\_exi `wi`ªZg ivóª¸‡jvi GKwU‡Z| e½eÜz cvwK¯Ívwb Jcwb‡ewkK kvm‡bi 23 eQ‡ii g‡a¨ 13 eQiB KvwU‡qwQ‡jb KvivšÍiv‡j evOvwj‡K civaxbZvgy³, `vwi`ª¨gy³, A\_©‰bwZKfv‡e F× GKwU Aw¯ÍZ¡ ev Rxeb cÖ`vb Ki‡Z, †h-Rxeb n‡e ¶zavgy³ ¯^v¯’¨-wkÿv I ms¯‹…wZ F×| Zuvi ÔAmgvß AvZ¥RxebxÕi cvZvq cvZvq GB HKvwšÍK B”Qv ev AvKzjZv evievi dz‡U D‡V‡Q| wZwb 1953 mv‡jB wj‡L‡Qb: ÔGw`‡K c~e© evsjvi m¤ú`‡K †K‡o wb‡q cwðg cvwK¯Ívb‡K KZ ZvovZvwo Mov hvq GK`j cwðgv Z\_vKw\_Z †K›`ªxq †bZv I eo eo miKvwi Kg©Pvix †Mvc‡b †m KvR K‡i P‡jwQj|... AvIqvgx jxM hLb wnmve-wbKvk †ei K‡i cÖgvY Kij †h, c~e© evsjv‡K wK K‡i †kvlY Kiv n‡”Q ZLb Zviv gwiqv n‡q DVj Ges AvIqvgx jxM I AvIqvgx jxM †bZv‡`i Dci Pig AZ¨vPvi Ki‡Z Avi¤¢ KijÕ (Amgvß AvZ¥Rxebx)| wZwb Av‡iv wj‡L‡Qb: ÔAb¨w`‡K c~e© evsjvi ˆe‡`wkK gy`ªv †\_‡K cø¨vb †cÖvMÖvg K‡iB cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡b wkí KviLvbv M‡o DV‡Z mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z jvMj| d‡j GK`j wkícwZ M‡o Zzj‡Z ïiæ Kij, hviv jvMvg Qvov Ae¯’vq hZ B”Qv gybvdv Av`vq Ki‡Z jvMj Rbmvavi‡Yi KvQ †\_‡K Ges ivZvivwZ †KvwU †KvwU UvKvi gvwjK e‡b †Mj| KivwP e‡m Bg‡cvU© I G·‡cvU© e¨emvi bvg K‡i jvB‡mÝ wewµ K‡i wecyj A\_© DcvR©b K‡i Av‡¯Í Av‡¯Í A‡b‡K wkícwZ n‡q co‡Qb| GUvI gymwjg jxM miKv‡ii KxwZ©...| evOvwj Z\_vKw\_Z †bZviv †K›`ªxq ivRavbx, wgwjUvwi †nW‡KvqvU©vi¸wj, mg¯Í eo eo miKvwi c`, e¨emv-evwYR¨ cvÄvex fvB‡`i nv‡Z w`‡qI †Mvjvg †gvnv¤§` I †PŠayix †gvnv¤§` Avjx‡K Lywk Ki‡Z e¨\_© n‡qwQ‡jb| MYcwil‡` evOvwjiv QqUv wmU cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡bi ÔfvB‡`iÕ w`‡qI msL¨v¸iæ wQ‡jb| Zuviv B”Qv Ki‡j c~e© evsjvi RbM‡Yi ¯^v\_© iÿv Ki‡Z cvi‡Zb| Zuviv Zv bv K‡i Zuv‡`i Mw` iÿv Kivi Rb¨ GK GK K‡i mKj wKQz Zv‡`i cv‡q mgc©Y K‡iI Mw` ivL‡Z cvi‡jb bvÕ (Amgvß AvZ¥Rxebx)|

1948 mv‡ji 11 gvP© e½eÜz Ôc~e© cvwK¯Ívb fvlv msMÖvg cwil‡`iÕ Av‡›`vj‡b †bZ…Z¡ w`‡q evsjv‡`‡ki BwZnv‡m †h-cÖ\_g niZvj AvnŸvb K‡ib Zvi Rb¨ Zuv‡K niZvjiZ Ae¯’vq †MÖßvi K‡i wb‡q hvIqv nq cÖvq 70 Rb mnKg©xmn| †m-mgq wZwb KvivMv‡i wQ‡jb cuvP w`b| 1948 mv‡ji cÖ\_gv‡a© GB cuvP w`‡bi Kvivevm w`‡q Zuvi †h-KvivRxe‡bi ïiæ nq ÔevOvwji AwaKvi Av`v‡qiÕ Rb¨, Zv 1953 mv‡ji g‡a¨B wZb eQie¨vcx `xN© n‡qwQj| GB wZb eQ‡i evievi wZwb KvivMv‡i †M‡Qb| GB wZb eQ‡ii g‡a¨ GKUv mgq wZwb mkÖg Kviv`ÐI †fvM K‡i‡Qb| †h‡nZz wZwb evOvwji AwaKvi Av`v‡qi †ÿ‡Î KL‡bvB †Kvb Av‡cvm ev bgbxqZv †`Lvbwb, ZvB cvwK¯Ív‡bi kvmK‡kÖwY I mvgwiK-†emvgwiK AvgjvZš¿ memgq Zuv‡K cvwK¯Ív‡bi Ô†kvlK‡`i weiæ‡× ÎvmÕ wn‡m‡eB we‡ePbv K‡i‡Q, †R‡ji KzVywi‡Z ivLvB Zv‡`i †kÖwY-¯^v‡\_©i c‡ÿ wbivc` g‡b K‡i‡Q| †h‡nZz RbM‡Yi ¯^v\_©‡KB Zuvi ivR‰bwZK Rxe‡bi g~j jÿ¨ K‡iwQ‡jb, †m‡nZz Zuv‡K KwgDwb÷ AvL¨vI †`Iqv n‡qwQj| 1953 mv‡j MYPxb md‡i †h‡q wZwb †mLv‡b ivóª‡K gvby‡li Kj¨v‡Y wb‡ew`Z †`‡L wj‡LwQ‡jb: ÔAvwg wb‡R KwgDwb÷ bB| Z‡e mgvRZ‡š¿ wek¦vm Kwi Ges cuywRev`x A\_©bxwZ‡Z wek¦vm Kwi bv| G‡K Avwg †kvl‡Yi hš¿ wnmv‡e g‡b Kwi| GB cuywRcwZ m„wói A\_©bxwZ hZw`b `ywbqvq \_vK‡e ZZw`b `ywbqvi gvby‡li Dci †\_‡K †kvlY eÜ n‡Z cv‡i bvÕ (Amgvß AvZ¥Rxebx)|

mgvRZvwš¿K A\_©bxwZ‡Z wek¦vmx n‡jI wZwb RbM‡Yi me AwaKvi Av`vq RbMY‡K wb‡qB Ki‡Z †P‡q‡Qb| wZwb †h-mgvRZš¿ †P‡qwQ‡jb †mwU ¯‹¨vwÛ‡bwfD †`k¸‡jvi g‡Zv, we‡klfv‡e myB‡W‡b Ijvd cv‡gi †bZ…‡Z¡ cÖvq wZb `kK a‡i †h-mgvRZš¿ cÖwZôv Kiv n‡qwQj, A‡bKUv ZviB Av`‡j| wZwb 1972 mv‡ji 4 b‡f¤^i m`¨ ¯^vaxb evsjv‡`‡ki MYcwil‡` msweavb Dc¯’vcb Kivi mgq Zuvi AšÍ‡i me MYgvby‡li Kj¨v‡Y mgvRZ‡š¿i †h-iƒc Aeqe †c‡qwQj, †mB mgvRZ‡š¿iB eY©bv K‡i‡Qb Ges ZvB msweav‡b AšÍfy©³ K‡i‡Qb|

1947 mv‡j cvwK¯Ívb hLb m„wó nq, †mB cvwK¯Ív‡bi 56 kZvsk RbMY wQj evOvwj; cvÄvwe, wmwÜ, †ejyP I ckZz wgwj‡q evwK 44 kZvsk wQj cwðg cvwK¯Ívwb| cvwK¯Ív‡b msL¨vMwiô RbMY evOvwj n‡jI cvwK¯Ív‡bi ivRavbx n‡qwQj cÖ\_‡g KivwP, c‡i ivIqvjwcwÛ I me‡k‡l Bmjvgvev`| d‡j †K›`ªxq kvm‡bi †K›`ª n‡jv cwðg cvwK¯Ívb Ges kvmKiv n‡jb cwðg cvwK¯Ívwb| RbmsL¨vq msL¨vMwiô n‡jI c~e© cvwK¯Ívb ev evsjv‡`k n‡jv GKwU cÖ‡`k (cvÄve, wmÜz, †ejywP¯Ívb I mxgvšÍ cÖ‡`‡ki g‡Zv) Zvi ivRavbx XvKv nj GKwU cÖ‡`‡ki ivRavbx; †K›`ªxq ivRavbx bq, hw`I GB m¤§vb XvKviB cÖvc¨ wQj| cvwK¯Ív‡bi †K›`ªxq ev‡R‡Ui cÖvq 50-60 kZvsk e¨q n‡Zv mvgwiK Lv‡Z Ges mvgwiK Lv‡Zi GB e¨‡qi cÖvq 90 kZvskB e¨q Kiv n‡Zv cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡b| cvwK¯Ív‡bi †Rbv‡ij, †j. †Rbv‡ij, †gRi †Rbv‡ij, weª‡MwWqvi †Rbv‡ij, K‡b©j, †j. K‡b©j, †gRi, K¨v‡Þb BZ¨vw` Awdmvi‡`i beŸB kZvskB wQj cwðg cvwK¯Ívwb, AwaKvskB cvÄvwe| evOvwj Awdmv‡ii msL¨v wQj bMY¨| 1970 mv‡j wQj gvÎ GKRb weª‡MwWqvi, GKRb K‡b©j, Av½y‡j MYv K‡qKRb †gRi I K¨v‡Þb| †emvgwiK Ab¨vb¨ Lv‡Zi me e¨qI n‡Zv cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡b| †emvgwiK AvgjvZ‡š¿i †m‡µUvwi, A¨vwWkbvj †m‡µUvwi, R‡q›U †m‡µUvwi, †WcywU †m‡µUvwi cÖf„wZ c‡`i 75-85 kZvskB wQj cwðg cvwK¯Ívwb‡`i `L‡j| †h-mvgvb¨ K‡qKRb evOvwj †m‡µUvwi‡K c~e© cvwK¯Ívb ev evsjv‡`‡k cvVv‡bv n‡qwQj Zuv‡`iI †Kv‡bv ÿgZvB wQj bv| cvwK¯Ív‡bi 23 eQ‡ii Jcwb‡ewkK kvmbKv‡j cvwK¯Ív‡bi gyL¨ ˆe‡`wkK A\_©DcvR©bKvix LvZ wQj (AvR evsjv‡`‡k †hgb Mv‡g©›Um BÛvw÷ª ev ˆZwi †cvkvK wkí) cvU I cvURvZ `ªe¨| cvU I cvUwkí †\_‡K AwR©Z ˆe‡`wkK gy`ªvB e¨eüZ n‡q‡Q cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡bi wkívq‡b, K…wl Dbœq‡b Ges †mevLv‡Zi cÖe„w×‡Z| GB GKB mg‡q c~e© cvwK¯Ívb ev evsjv‡`‡ki cÖwZwU LvZ, K…wl, wkí I †mev LvZ Pigfv‡e Ae‡nwjZ n‡q‡Q, †kvl‡Yi wkKvi n‡q‡Q| cvwK¯Ívb m„wói Ae¨ewnZ c‡i 1949-50 mv‡j c~e© cvwK¯Ív‡bi wRwWwc wQj 1237.4 †KvwU UvKv Ges cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡bi 1209.1 †KvwU UvKv| A\_©vr c~e© cvwK¯Ívb ev evsjv‡`‡ki wRwWwc cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡bi †P‡q mvgvb¨ †ewk wQj| wKš‘ cwðg cvwK¯Ívb KZ©„K `yB `k‡Ki †kvl‡Yi d‡j 1969-70 mv‡j c~e© cvwK¯Ív‡bi wRwWwci cwigvY `uvovq 2271.3 †KvwU UvKv Ges cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡bi 3156.3 †KvwU UvKv| G †\_‡KB †evSv hvq, `yB `k‡K c~e© cvwK¯Ívb Kx wbg©g †kvl‡Yi wkKvi n‡qwQj! e½eÜz evsjv‡`k‡K GB AgvbweK †kvl‡Yi eÜbRvj †\_‡K gy³ Ki‡Z 1966 mv‡j Qq `dv w`‡qwQ‡jb; GB Qq `dvB wQj evsjv‡`‡ki †kvlYgyw³i `wjj, evOvwji gyw³i mb`| cwðg cvwK¯Ívwb kvmKPµ evsjv‡`k Zv‡`i †kvl‡Yi Rvj †\_‡K †ewi‡q hvK, GUv †Kv‡bvg‡ZB †g‡b wb‡Z cÖ¯‘Z wQj bv| ZvB 1970 mv‡j MYcwil‡`i wbe©vP‡b AvIqvgx jxM wecyj msL¨vMwiôZv †c‡jI MYcwil‡`i ev b¨vkbvj A¨v‡m¤^wji Awa‡ekbB WvKv n‡jv bv| e½eÜzi AvnŸv‡b evsjv‡`kRy‡o Amn‡hvM Av‡›`vjb ïiæ nj| †mvnivIqv`x© D`¨v‡b 7 gv‡P©i fvl‡Y e½eÜz †NvlYv Ki‡jb, wZwb evOvwji AwaKv‡ii wewbg‡q cvwK¯Ív‡bi cÖavbgš¿x n‡Z Pvb bv| evOvwj‡K AwaKvi-msMÖv‡gi Rb¨ N‡i N‡i `yM© M‡o †ZvjviI AvnŸvb Rvbv‡jb| we‡k¦i BwZnv‡m ¯^vaxbZvi GB †kÖô fvl‡Yi †kl ev‡K¨ †NvlYv K‡iwQ‡jb: ÔGev‡ii msMÖvg Avgv‡`i gyw³i msMÖvg, Gev‡ii msMÖvg ¯^vaxbZvi msMÖvgÕ| GB evK¨wU gnvKvwe¨K †`¨vZbv enb K‡i| KviY, GB AmvaviY ev‡K¨ g~Z© n‡q‡Q evOvwji nvRvi eQ‡ii gyw³i ¯^cœ, RvwZMZ AvKv•ÿv|

bqgvm e¨vcx i³ÿqx msMÖv‡gi gva¨‡g, wÎk jÿ cÖvY I `yB jÿ gv-†ev‡bi m¤£‡gi g~‡j¨ 1971 mv‡ji 16 wW‡m¤^i Avgiv weRq AR©b Kijvg| e½eÜz 10 Rvbyqvwi cvwK¯Ív‡bi KvivMvi †\_‡K wd‡i G‡jb m¤ú~Y© GK hy×weaŸ¯Í †`‡k| e½eÜz wd‡i G‡mB GB weaŸ¯Í †`k‡K bZzbfv‡e M‡o Zzj‡Z, Gi A\_©bxwZ‡K cÖvY`vb K‡i mg„w×i c‡\_ wb‡q †h‡Z m‡Pó n‡jb| `k gv‡mi g‡a¨B RvwZ‡K Dcnvi w`‡jb GK AmvaviY msweavb| Awej‡¤^ cÖYqb Ki‡jb cÂevwl©K cwiKíbv| gvÎ GK eQ‡ii g‡a¨B nvRvi nvRvi aŸsmcÖvß KvjfvU© I e„nr †mZz cybwbg©vY K‡i †hvMv‡hvM e¨e¯’v‡K mPj Ki‡jb| GK †KvwU kiYv\_©x‡K cybe©vwmZ Ki‡jb| †`‡ki g‡a¨ M„nnviv ev¯‘Pz¨Z cÖvq `yÕ†KvwU gvby‡li Rb¨ AvkÖ‡qi e‡›`ve¯Í Ki‡jb| wbh©vwZZ gv-†evb‡`iI cybe©vm‡bi e¨e¯’v Kiv n‡jv| Zuvi Aby‡iv‡a gvÎ wZb gv‡mi g‡a¨ fviZxq wgÎevwnbx cÖZ¨vüZ n‡jv| wgÎevwnbxi GB ai‡bi cÖZ¨vnvi wek¦-BwZnv‡m cÖvq GKwU weij NUbv| AvRI Rvcv‡bi IwK‡bvqvq Av‡gwiKvb ˆmb¨evwnbx †gvZv‡qb i‡q‡Q, i‡q‡Q Rvg©vbx‡ZI hw`I wØZxq wek¦hy× †kl n‡q‡Q 1945 mv‡j| e½eÜz gvÎ mv‡owZb eQi ÿgZvq wQ‡jb| 1972 mv‡j wZwb hLb ¶gZv MÖnY K‡ib ZLb evsjv‡`‡k ˆe‡`wkK gy`ªvi †Kv‡bv wiRvf© wQj bv, †Kv‡bv wegvbevwnbx wQj bv, †ij I ¯’j †hvMv‡hvM wQj weaŸ¯Í| 1973 mv‡ji †m‡Þ¤^i gv‡m N‡UwQj Avie-BmivBj hy×| hvi dj¯^iƒc m„wó nq I‡cK Ges GK e¨v‡ij R¡vjvwb †Z‡ji g~j¨ I‡cK GK Wjvi †\_‡K cÖvq m‡Z‡iv-AvVv‡iv Wjv‡i DbœxZ K‡i, hv wek¦-A\_©bxwZ‡Z m„wó K‡i Af~Zc~e© ÷¨vMd¬¨vkb Stagflation ev g›`v-g~j¨-Djøçb; A\_©vr GKB m‡½ N‡U fqvbK A\_©‰bwZK g›`v I gy`ªvùxwZ| wek¦ A\_©bxwZ‡Z Gi Av‡M KL‡bv GKB m‡½ Gfv‡e g›`v I gy`ªvùxwZ N‡Uwb| Avwg †m-mgq DËi Av‡gwiKvi KvbvWvq g¨vK-gv÷vi wek¦we`¨vjq wcGBPwW M‡elYv KiwQjvg| †m mgq DËi Av‡gwiKv Ry‡o A\_©vr hy³ivóª I KvbvWvq †`‡LwQ, wLªmgvm I wbDBqvi ev bee‡l©i Drme wQj Av‡jvKnxb, wb®úÖf hv Ab¨vb¨ eQi \_vK‡Zv Av‡jvq Av‡jvq D¾¡j I eY©vX¨| GB ÷¨vMd¬¨vkb (Stagflation) BD‡iv‡cI, e¯‘Zc‡ÿ mviv we‡k¦B m„wó K‡iwQj weivU A\_©‰bwZK wech©q, g›`v| e½eÜz AmvaviY wePÿYZvi m‡½ wek¦‡Rvov GB A\_©‰bwZK wech©‡qi g‡a¨I evsjv‡`‡ki A\_©bxwZ‡K mPj †i‡LwQ‡jb| cÖvq GKB Kv‡j evsjv‡`‡ki 23 wU †Rjvq fqven eb¨v n‡qwQj| ZvI wZwb mvgvj w`‡qwQ‡jb AZ¨šÍ wePÿYZvi gva¨‡g| evsjv‡`‡k ZLb cÖK…Zc‡ÿ cvUwkí Qvov †Kv‡bv wkíB wQj bv| evsjv‡`k wQj cwðg cvwK¯Ív‡b M‡o DVv wewfbœ †fvM¨ wk‡íi evRvi, e¯‘Zc‡¶ ew›` evRvi (Captive Market)| e½eÜzB ïiæ K‡iwQ‡jb evsjv‡`‡ki cÖK…Z wkívqb; eû ai‡bi wkí m„wói m~Pbv| djkÖæwZ‡Z, 1973-74 mv‡j evsjv‡`‡ki wkívqb †h mvZ kZvsk cÖe„w× AR©b K‡iwQj, Zv Zuvi g„Zz¨i AvU eQi c‡iI AR©b Kiv m¤¢e nqwb| cÂevwl©K cwiKíbv‡ZI wZwb K…wl‡KB w`‡qwQ‡jb weivU cÖvavb¨| GB Kvi‡Y Zuvi g„Zz¨i Ae¨ewnZ c‡iB evsjv‡`k K…wl‡Z cÖvq ¯^q¤¢iZv AR©b K‡i|

e½eÜz †KejgvÎ evsjv‡`k m„wói gnvbvqKB wQ‡jb bv, evsjv‡`k iv‡óªi †gŠj AeKvVv‡gv wbg©vY I Zvi AMÖMwZi c\_ m„wóiI gnvwkíx wQ‡jb| 1920-Gi `k‡K †jwbb hLb †mvwf‡qZ BDwbqb‡K A\_©‰bwZK Dbœq‡bi c‡\_ GwM‡q wb‡q hvw”Q‡jb, †mB mgq A‡b‡KB Zv Dcjwä Ki‡Z e¨\_© n‡qwQ‡jb| †jwbb‡KI GB my‡hvM wb‡qB cÖwZwµqvkxjiv nZ¨vi D‡Ï‡k¨ ¸wjwe× K‡iwQj| ZvB wZwb Rxe‡bi †kl w`b¸‡jv cÖvqB Aa©g„Z Ae¯’vq KvwU‡qwQ‡jb| AviI A‡bK gnvcÖvY e¨w³ e½eÜz, †jwj‡bi g‡Zv GB ai‡bi hy×vcivax †`k‡`ªvnx‡`i cÖwZwnsmvi wkKvi n‡q‡Qb, †hgb Aveªvnvg wjsKb|

15 AvM÷ cvwK¯Ívbcš’x hy×vcivax †`k‡`ªvnxiv †KejgvÎ e½eÜz‡KB nZ¨v K‡iwb, Zuvi cwiev‡ii m‡Z‡iv Rb m`m¨, huv‡`i g‡a¨ bvix-wkïivI wQ‡jb, Zuv‡`iI wbg©gfv‡e nZ¨v K‡iwQj| GgbB N„Y¨ Kvcyiæl wQj Giv| 1981 mv‡ji †g gv‡m e½eÜzi †h `yÕRb Kb¨v GB N„Y¨ AcivaxP‡µi nZ¨vhÁ †\_‡K †eu‡P wM‡qwQ‡jb Zuv‡`i Ab¨Zg †kL nvwmbv AvIqvgx jx‡Mi mfvcwZ c‡` e„Z n‡q †`‡k cÖZ¨veZ©b K‡ib| †`k Avevi bZzb c‡\_i mÜvb cvq| e½eÜzi g„Zz¨i GKzk eQi c‡i †kL nvwmbvi †bZ…‡Z¡ AvIqvgx jxM Avevi evsjv‡`‡ki Dbœq‡bi i\_hvÎvi mvi\_x nq| AvR evsjv‡`k we‡k¦ Dbœq‡bi GKwU AmvaviY `„óvšÍ ev D`vniY|

mviv wek¦Ry‡o 2008-09 mv‡j †h-†MÖU wi‡mkb ev gnvg›`v ïiæ n‡qwQj, †m-mg‡qB wØZxqevi iv‡óªi nvj a‡i †`kiZœ †kL nvwmbv AvR evsjv‡`k‡K Dbœq‡bi gnve‡Z¥© wb‡q †M‡Qb| †m-mg‡q, 1908-9-G evsjv‡`‡ki gv\_vwcQz Avq wQj 600 gvwK©b Wjv‡ii mvgvb¨ wKQz †ewk| GLb Zv cÖvq 2000 Wjvi| 2006-07 mvj ch©šÍ evsjv‡`k wQj K…wl‡Z ciwbf©i| AvR evsjv‡`k K…wl‡Z †KejgvÎ ¯^wbf©iB bq, GKwU K…wl ißvwbKviK †`‡kI iƒcvšÍwiZ n‡q‡Q| 1971 mv‡j †`k hLb ¯^vaxb nq ZLb evsjv‡`‡ki K…wl Drcv`b wQj gvÎ GK †KvwU Ub| AvR Zv †kL nvwmbvi †bZ…‡Z¡ 3 †KvwU 85 jÿ U‡b DbœxZ n‡q‡Q| 1971 mv‡j, Av‡MB D‡jøwLZ, evsjv‡`‡k †Kv‡bv wkí wQj bv ej‡jB P‡j (cvUwkí Qvov)| evsjv‡`‡ki cÖ‡qvRb †gUv‡bvi cÖvq me wkímvgMÖxB AvR evsjv‡`‡k Drcvw`Z n‡”Q| A‡bK wkímvgMÖx (†KejgvÎ Mv‡g©›Um bq) †hgb, Jla, wUb, KuvP, wmivwgK, †Qv‡Uv †Qv‡Uv RvnvR, cøvw÷K BZ¨vw` ewnwe©‡k¦I ißvwb n‡”Q| †mevLv‡ZI evsjv‡`‡ki AMÖMwZ D‡jøL‡hvM¨| evsjv‡`‡ki A\_©‰bwZK Dbœq‡bi †h-AvZ¥wbf©ikxjZv, †h-RqhvÎv AvR Avgiv †`LwQ Zvi exRwU ecb K‡iwQ‡jb evOvwj RvwZi me©Kv‡ji gnvbvqK RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb| Zuvi gnvcÖqv‡Yi w`b we‡k¦i cÖ‡Z¨K ¯^vaxbZv‡cÖgx-gyw³Kvgx gvby‡li Rb¨ GKwU ¯§iYxq w`b| wZwb evOvwj‡K gyw³i wVKvbv w`‡q‡Qb, ZvB wZwb evOvwji Rb¨ Abk¦i, Agi|

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†jLK : wkÿvwe`