**H gnvgvbe Av‡m**

iwdKzj Bmjvg

RvZxq Aa¨vcK

evsjv‡`‡ki BwZnv‡m me‡P‡q †MŠiegq w`b 1920 mv‡ji 17 gvP©, †hw`b †MvcvjM‡Äi Uzw½cvovq †kL es‡k Rb¥ wb‡qwQ‡jb †kL gywReyi ingvb bv‡g GK wkï| †mw`b †K RvbZ †h GB wkïB GKw`b e‡ov n‡q hyM hyM a‡i civaxb evsjvi gyw³`vZv e½eÜz iƒ‡c AvZ¥cÖKvk Ki‡eb| cÖm½µ‡g wek¦Kwe iex›`ªbv\_ VvKz‡ii 80 eQi c~wZ© Dcj‡ÿ¨ 1941 mv‡j iwPZ Ômf¨Zvi msKUÕ cÖe‡Üi Dcmsnv‡i wZwb †h fwel¨revYx K‡iwQ‡jb Zvi h\_v\_©Zv cÖgvwYZ n‡q‡Q| wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb: ÒcwiÎvYKZ©vi Rb¥w`b Avm‡Q Avgv‡`i GB `vwi`ª¨jvwÃZ KzwU‡ii g‡a¨; A‡cÿv K‡i \_vKe, mf¨Zvi ˆ`eevYx †m wb‡q Avm‡e, gvby‡li Pig Avk¦v‡mi K\_v gvbyl‡K †kvbv‡e GB c~e© w`MšÍ †\_‡KBÓ| cÖeÜwU wZwb †kl K‡i‡Qb GB KweZvwU w`‡q:

H gnvgvbe Av‡m,

w`‡K, w`‡K †ivgvÂ jv‡M

gZ©a~wji Nv‡m Nv‡m|

... ... ... ... ...

Rq Rq Rq‡i gvbe-Afz¨`qÕ

iex›`ªbv‡\_i GB fwel¨revYx m‡Z¨ cwiYZ n‡qwQj hLb e½eÜzi †bZ…‡Z¡ ¯^vaxb RvwZ I fvlv ivóª evsjv‡`‡ki Afz¨`q N‡UwQj 1971 Gi mk¯¿ gyw³hy‡×i gva¨‡g|

†kL gywReyi ingvb †MvcvjMÄ I gv`vixcy‡i ¯‹zj Rxeb Ges KjKvZvq K‡jR Rxeb †k‡l 1947 mv‡j AvM÷ gv‡m †`k wefv‡Mi ci cvwK¯Ív‡bi AšÍM©Z c~e© evsjv cÖ‡`‡ki ivRavbx XvKvq G‡m XvKv wek¦we`¨vj‡qi AvBb wefv‡M fwZ© nb, ZLb 48 mv‡j evsjvfvlv Av‡›`vjb ïiæ n‡q †M‡Q GB mgq †\_‡KB Zuvi my`xN© KvivRxe‡bi m~Pbv| 49 mv‡j cybivq XvKv wek¦we`¨vj‡qi PZz\_© †kÖwYi Kg©Pvix‡`i Av‡›`vj‡b wZwb †bZ…Z¡ †`Iqvi Rb¨ XvKv wek¦we`¨vjq †\_‡K ewn¯‹vi I †MÖdZvi nb, hv P‡jwQj 1952 mv‡j †deªæqvwi gv‡mi fvlv Av‡›`vj‡bi mgq ch©šÍ|

e¯‘Zc‡ÿ, 1948 mv‡ji 11 gvP© †\_‡K 1952 mv‡ji †deªæqvwi gv‡mi †kl ch©šÍ wZwb evi evi Av‡›`vjb, KviveiY, Abk‡bi gva¨‡g cvwK¯Ív‡bi cÖ\_g 5 eQ‡ii g‡a¨ 4 eQi AwZevwnZ K‡ib| GiB g‡a¨ me©`jxq ivóªfvlv msMÖvg cwil` Ges c~e© cvwK¯Ívb gymwjg QvÎjxM MV‡b ¸iæZ¡c~Y© f‚wgKv iv‡Lb| 1949 mv‡j KvivMv‡i ew›` Ae¯’v‡ZB wZwb c~e© cvwK¯Ívb AvIqvgx gymwjg jx‡Mi hyM¥m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ n‡qwQ‡jb| 1953 mv‡j 21 `dvi wfwË‡Z nKÑfvmvbxÑ†mvnivIqv`©xi †bZ…‡Z¡ MwVZ hy³d«›U 1954 mv‡ji wbe©vP‡b gymjxg jxM‡K †kvPbxqfv‡e civwRZ K‡i| GB wbe©vP‡b c~e© evsjvi AvBb mfvi m`m¨ wbe©vwPZ n‡q wZwb hy³d«›U miKv‡ii GKRb gš¿x wbhy³ nb| wKš‘ †m miKvi `yB gv‡mi †ewk †U‡Kwb| 1954 mv‡j AvIqvgx jxM Amv¤úª`vwqK cÖwZôv‡b cwiYZ nq| hvi †bc\_¨ bvqK wQ‡jb †kL gywReyi ingvb ZLb Zuv‡K †`wL c~e© cvwK¯Ívb AvIqvgx jx‡Mi mvaviY m¤úv`K iƒ‡c|

1955 mv‡j wZwb cvwK¯Ív‡bi MYcwil‡`i m`m¨ wbe©vwPZ nb| 1956 mv‡j AvZvDi ingvb Lv‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡ c~e© evsjvq AvIqvgx jxM miKvi Ges †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`©xi †bZ…‡Z¡ †K‡›`ª †Kvqvwjkb miKvi MwVZ nq| wZwb AvZvDi ingvb gwš¿mfvi m`m¨ wQ‡jb| 1956 mv‡j †K›`ªxq miKv‡ii Avg‡j cvwK¯Ív‡bi cÖ\_g msweavb M„nxZ n‡qwQj| hvi d‡j c~e© cvwK¯Ívb cwðg cvwK¯Ívb `yB BDwb‡U cwiYZ Ges c~e© evsjvi msL¨vMwiôZv †jvc cvq| cÖwZev` ¯^iƒc †kL gywReyi ingvb GB msweav‡b ¯^vÿi K‡ibwb|

1958 mv‡j cvwK¯Ív‡b mvgwiK kvmb e¨e¯’v cÖewZ©Z nq| cÖ\_‡g †Rbv‡ij BmKv›`vi wgR©v Ges c‡i †Rbv‡ij AvBqye Lvb cvwK¯Ív‡bi mvgwiK AvBb cÖkvmK nb| GB mgq †\_‡K GK `k‡Ki Dci cvwK¯Ív‡b mvgwiK kvmb Pj‡Z \_v‡K| 1958 mv‡j †kL gywRe †MÖdZvi nb| BwZc~‡e© gIjvbv Ave`yj nvwg` Lvb fvmvbx AvIqvgx jxM †\_‡K c`Z¨vM K‡ib| c~e© evsjvi `yf©vM¨ †h lv‡Ui `k‡Ki cÖ\_gv‡a© cÖ\_‡g †k‡i evsjv G †K dRjyj nK I c‡i †nv‡mb knx` †mvnivIqv`©x g„Zz¨eiY K‡ib| ZLb c~e© evsjvq mvgwiK kvm‡bi weiæ‡× Av‡›`vj‡b †kL gywReyi ingvb Qvov †bZ…Z¡ †`Iqvi Rb¨ Ab¨ †Kv‡bv ivRbxwZwe` wQ‡jb bv| 1964 mv‡j Mfb©i †gvbv‡qg Lv‡bi Avg‡j c~e© evsjvq mv¤úª`vwqK `v½v ïiæ n‡j †kL gywReyi ingv‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡ Òc~e© cvwK¯Ívb iæwLqv `uvovIÓ bv‡g mv¤úª`vwqK `v½vwe‡ivax Av‡›`vjb M‡o D‡V| 1965 mv‡j cvK-fviZ hy‡×i ga¨ w`‡q GUv ¯úó n‡q hvq †h cÖwZiÿv wel‡q c~e©evsjv m¤ú~Y© AiwÿZ| GB †cÖÿvc‡U †kL gywRe HwZnvwmK 6 `dv `vwe DÌvcb K‡ib| hvi gva¨‡g cvwK¯Ívb‡K GKwU Kb‡dWv‡ik‡b cwiYZ Kivi cwiKíbv wQj| †kL gywRe‡K cvwK¯Ív‡bi mvgwiK kvmb cÖeZ©‡bi ci †\_‡K evi evi †MÖdZvi Kiv n‡Z \_v‡K| Zuv‡K 1958 mv‡j †MÖdZvi K‡i 1959 mv‡j gyw³ w`‡q Avevi †Rj‡MU †\_‡K †MÖdZvi Kiv nq Ges 1960-Gi †m‡Þ¤^‡i 2 eQ‡ii Kviv`‡Ð `wÐZ K‡i cybivq 1962 Gi 2 †deªæqvwi‡Z †MÖdZvi Kiv nq| 1964 mv‡j wZwb Avevi †MÖdZvi nb| Zuvi weiæ‡× 1965 mv‡ji RyjvB gv‡m ivóª‡`ªvwnZvi gvgjv `v‡qi Kiv nq| 1966 mv‡j ivóª‡`ªvwnZv I Rb wbivcËv AvB‡b Zuv‡K 2 eQ‡ii ¯^kÖg Kviv`Ð †`Iqv nq| 1966 mv‡j wZwb †h 6 `dv `vwe DÌvcb K‡iwQ‡jb Zvi mvigg© wb¤œiƒc:

me©Rbxb †fvUvwaKv‡ii wfwË‡Z msm`xq c×wZi miKvi; cÖwZiÿv I ciivóª Qvov mKj ÿgZv cÖ‡`‡ki; c~e© I cwðgvs‡ki Rb¨ c„\_K gy`ªv; cÖ‡`‡ki ivR¯^ I Ki Av`v‡qi ÿgZv; cÖ‡`k‡K c„\_K ˆe‡`wkK evwYR¨ Pvjv‡bv I AvšÍR©vwZK evwYR¨ Pzw³ m¤úv`‡bi AwaKvi Ges cÖ‡`‡ki AvÂwjK †mbvevwnbx ev Avav mvgwiK evwnbx MV‡bর ÿgZvÑG¸wj wQj 6 `dvi g~j `vwe|

1966 mv‡j AvIqvgx jxM KvDwÝ‡j †kL gywReyi ingvb‡K mfvcwZ, ˆmq` bRiæj Bmjvg‡K mnmfvcwZ I ZvRDwÏb Avn‡g`‡K mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ Kiv nq| GB †bZ…‡Z¡ AvIqvgx jxM 6 `dvi wfwË‡Z ¯^vqËkvm‡bi `vwe‡Z Av‡›`vjb M‡o †Zv‡j| †kL gywRe 6 `dvi c‡ÿ Rbmfv ïiæ K‡ib| cÖ\_‡g Lyjbv †\_‡K †divi c‡\_ h‡kv‡i †MÖdZvi I Rvwgb| 7 †g bvivqYMÄ †\_‡K Avmvi mgq †MÖdZvi| Zuv‡K †`kiÿv AvB‡b 3 gv‡mi AvUKv‡`k w`‡q XvKv †R‡j ew›` Kiv nq| 7 Ryb e¨vcK niZv‡j gbywgqvmn mgMÖ‡`‡k 11 Rb wbnZ nq| 1967 mv‡j AvcwËKi fvl‡Yi `v‡q †kL gywRe‡K 1 gv‡mi Kviv`Ð cÖ`vb Kiv nq| 1968 mv‡j bee‡l©i cÖ\_g w`bB Ôivóª‡`ªvwnZvÕi Awf‡hv‡M †kL gywReyi ingvb‡K cÖavb Avmvwg K‡i 35 Rb mvgwiK I †emvgwiK bvMwi‡Ki weiæ‡× Z\_vKw\_Z AvMiZjv lohš¿ gvgjv `v‡qi Kiv nq| 21 GwcÖj we‡kl UªvBeybvj MVb K‡i XvKv †mbvwbev‡m wePvi Kvh© ïiæ nq|

1969 Gi 18 Rvbyqvwi †\_‡K 144 aviv f½ K‡i c~e© cvwK¯Ív‡bi wkÿv cÖwZôv‡b wgwQj nq| 20 Zvwi‡L Avmv‡`i I 24 Zvwi‡L gwZqy‡ii g„Zz¨ nq cywj‡ki ¸wj‡Z| Av‡›`vjb ÔMYAfy¨Ìv‡bÕ iƒcvšÍwiZ nq| XvKvq 25 Rvbyqvwi †\_‡K KviwdD Rvix Kiv nq| †kL gywR‡ei gyw³ I ÔAvMiZjv gvgjvÕ cÖZ¨vnv‡ii `vwe‡Z mviv‡`k DËvj n‡q D‡V| 15 †deªæqvwi gvgjvq Awfhy³ mv‡R©›U Rûiæj nK‡K ew›` Ae¯’vq nZ¨v Kiv nq| 18 †deªæqvwi ivRkvnx wek¦we`¨vj‡qi cÖ±i W. kvgmy‡¾vnv †mbvevwnbxi nv‡Z kwn` n‡j weÿzä cwiw¯’wZi we‡ùviY N‡U| 20 †deªæqvwi iv‡Z KviwdD I 22 †deªæqvwi AvMiZjv gvgjv cÖZ¨vnvi K‡i †kL gywRemn mKj ew›`‡K gyw³ w`‡Z eva¨ nq mvgwiK cÖkvmb|

23 †deªæqvwi †im‡Kvm© gq`v‡bi Rbmgy‡`ª QvÎ msMÖvg cwil‡`i cÿ †\_‡K WvKmyi wfwc †Zvdv‡qj Avn‡g` †kL gywReyi ingvb‡K Ôe½eÜzÕ Dcvwa‡Z f‚wlZ K‡ib|

1969 Gi 25 gvP© AvBqye Lvb c`Z¨vM K‡ib| †mbvcÖavb Bqvwnqv me©gq ÿgZv MÖnY K‡i mvgwiK kvmb Rvix K‡ib Ges 1970 mv‡j mvaviY wbe©vPb Abyôv‡bi †NvlYv †`b|

e½eÜzi †bZ…‡Z¡ cvj©v‡g‡›U AvIqvgx jxM †bŠKv cÖZxK wb‡q 300 mvaviY Avm‡bi g‡a¨ 162 Avmb jvf K‡i| cÖv‡`wkK cwil‡`i 298 Avm‡bi g‡a¨ AvIqvgx jxM 288 Avmb cvq|

1971 Gi 1 gvP© †eZvi fvl‡Yi gva¨‡g Avmbœ MYcwil‡`i Awa‡ekb Awbw`©óKv‡ji Rb¨ ¯’wMZ †NvlYv K‡ib †Rbv‡ij Bqvwnqv Lvb| 2, 3 gvP© †`ke¨vcx niZvj| e½eÜzi Wv‡K GK Af‚Zc~e© Amn‡hvM Av‡›`vjb ïiæ nq| 2 gvP© XvKv wek¦we`¨vj‡q ¯^vaxb evsjv†`‡ki RvZxq cZvKv D‡Ëvjb Kiv nq| 3 gvP© cë‡b e½eÜzi mfvq ‘Avgvi †mvbvi evsjv’ RvZxq msMxZ †NvwlZ nq| †im‡Kv‡m©i Rbmgy‡`ª 7 gvP© e½eÜz Zuvi HwZnvwmK fvl‡Y kÎæi †gvKvwejvq cÖ‡Z¨K N‡i N‡i `yM© M‡o †Zvjvi Ges ÔGev‡ii msMÖvg Avgv‡`i gyw³i msMÖvgÑGev‡ii msMÖvg ¯^vaxbZvi msMÖvgÕ †NvlYv †`b| 7B gvP© †\_‡K 25 gvP© ch©šÍ GKw`‡K Amn‡hvM Av‡›`vjb Ab¨w`‡K cvwK¯Ív‡bi mvgwiK Awfhvb I MYnZ¨vi cÖ¯‘wZ Pj‡Z \_v‡K| †Rbv‡ij Bqvwnqv Lvb XvKvq Av‡mb Ges e½eÜzi m‡½ Av‡jvPbvi cÖnmb Pvjv‡Z \_v‡Kb| RyjwdKvi Avjx fz‡Æv Bqvwnqv Lv‡bi m‡½ loh‡š¿ †hvM †`b|

25 gvP© Aciv‡ý Bqvwnqv Lvb c~Y©v½ mvgwiK Awfhvb I MYnZ¨vi wb‡`©kbv w`‡q †Mvc‡b XvKv Z¨vM K‡ib| RyjwdKvi Avjx fz‡Æv Zv‡K AbymiY K‡ib| cvwK¯Ívb mvgwiK evwnbx 25 gvP© ga¨ iv‡Zi Av‡MB mvgwiK Awfhvb I MYnZ¨v ïiæ K‡i| 26 gvP© cÖ\_g cÖn‡i (12:20 wg) e½eÜz BwcAvi Gi Iqvi‡j‡mi gva¨‡g evsjv‡`‡ki ¯^vaxbZv †NvlYv K‡ib|

cvwK¯Ívb †mbvevwnbx e½eÜz‡K †MÖdZvi K‡i cvwK¯Ív‡bi KvivMv‡i wb‡q hvq Ges 1971 mv‡j 25 gvP© ivZ †\_‡K evsjv‡`‡k mvgwiK Awfhvb MYnZ¨v I aŸsmhÁ Pvjv‡Z ïiæ K‡i| evOvwj iæ‡L `uvovq| MYcÖRvZš¿x evsjv‡`k miKvi 17 GwcÖj †g‡nicyi Av¤ªKvb‡b kc\_ MÖnY K‡i| e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb GB miKv‡ii ivóªcwZ Ges ˆmq` bRiæj Bmjvg Dc-ivóªcwZ I ZvRDwÏb Avn‡g` cÖavbgš¿x wbe©vwPZ nb|

1971 mv‡ji 25 gvP© †\_‡K evOvwji gyw³hy× Pj‡Z \_v‡K| 1 †KvwUi AwaK kiYv\_©x fvi‡Z AvkÖq MÖnY K‡i| Aciw`‡K cvwK¯Ívwb KvivMv‡i mvgwiK Av`vj‡Z †`k‡`ªvwnZvi Awf‡hv‡M e½eÜzi wePviKvh© mgvß K‡i e½eÜz‡K g„Zz¨`Ð †`Iqvi mycvwik †cÖwm‡W›U Bqvwnqvi Kv‡Q †cÖwiZ nq| Bqvwnqv Lvb †mB g„Zz¨`Ðv‡`‡k ¯^vÿi Kivi Av‡MB evsjv‡`‡k hy×iZ 93 nvRvi cvwK¯Ívwb ˆmb¨ XvKvq 16 wW‡m¤^i Aciv‡ý †im‡Kvm© gq`v‡b wgÎ I gyw³evwnbxi Kv‡Q AvZ¥mgc©b Ki‡Z eva¨ nq| Bqvwnqvi cZb N‡U| RyjwdKvi Avjx fz‡Æv cvwK¯Ív‡bi bZzb †cÖwm‡W›U wbhy³ Ges wZwb AvšÍR©vwZK Pv‡c e½eÜz‡K gyw³ w`‡Z eva¨ nb| 8 Rvbyqvwi e½eÜz ivIqvjwcwÐ †\_‡K KivwP wegvb e›`i n‡q jÐ‡b Mgb K‡ib| Gici bqvw`wjø n‡q 10 Rvbyqvwi XvKvq cÖZ¨veZ©b K‡ib| w`wjø‡Z Zv‡K Af¨\_©bv I msea©bv Rvwb‡qwQ‡jb cÖavbgš¿x kÖxgZx Bw›`iv MvwÜ|

1947 mv‡j †`k wefv‡Mi ci e½eÜz XvKvq G‡m 1948 mv‡ji ivóª fvlv Av‡›`vjb †\_‡K ïiæ K‡i 1971 Gi 25 gvP© ch©šÍ evOvwji gyw³ msMÖv‡g †bZ…Z¡ †`b Ges 1971 mv‡j 7 gv‡P©i e³…Zvq wZwb evsjv‡`‡ki ¯^vaxbZvi msMÖv‡gi †NvlYv †`b| IB mfv‡ZB Avmbœ gyw³hy‡×i me w`Kwb‡`©kbv w`‡q hvb| 1971 mv‡ji 26 gvP© †\_‡K 16 wW‡m¤^i ch©šÍ evsjv‡`‡ki gyw³hy‡× ˆ`wnKfv‡e Dcw¯’Z bv \_vK‡jI Zvi w`Kwb‡`©kbv‡ZB gyw³hy× cwiPvwjZ n‡q‡Q| e¯‘Zc‡ÿ wZwb 1971 mv‡ji 8 Rvbyqvwi ch©šÍ cvwK¯Ív‡bi KvivMv‡i ew›` Ae¯’vq wQ‡jb| gyw³hy‡×i w`b¸wj‡Z ¯^vaxb evsjv †eZvi‡K‡›`ª eRªKÉ Abyôv‡b cÖwZw`b e½eÜzi KÉ I wb‡`©kbv evOvwji †PZbv‡K DÏxß K‡i‡Q| gyw³hy‡×i ci evsjv‡`‡k wd‡i e½eÜz ivóªcwZi c` †Q‡o cÖavbgš¿xi c` MÖnY K‡ib Ges 71 Gi hy‡× aŸsm¯Í~‡c cwiYZ evsjv‡`‡ki cybe©vm‡bi KvRwU m¤úbœ K‡ib| gyw³‡hv×viv Zuvi Kv‡Q A¯¿ mgc©Y K‡ib| hy×vnZ I exiv½bv gyw³‡hv×v‡`i wZwb ivóªxq mn‡hvwMZv cÖ`vb K‡ib| AwZ Aí mg‡qi g‡a¨ wZwb RvwZmsN I wewfbœ AvšÍR©vwZK ms¯’v KZ…©K evsjv‡`‡ki ¯^xK…wZ Av`v‡q mg\_© nb| c„w\_exi AwaKvsk †`k evsjv‡`k‡K ¯^xK…wZ cÖ`vb K‡i| 1974 mv‡j †m‡Þ¤^i gv‡m RvwZms‡Ni mvaviY cwil‡`i Awa‡ek‡b †hvM`vb Ges evsjv fvlvq fvlY cÖ`vb K‡ib| e½eÜz Rb¥kZ evwl©Kx‡Z Avgiv ¯^vaxb ivóª evsjv‡`k m„wó‡Z e½eÜzi Ae`vb myMfxi kÖ×vi m‡½ ¯§iY KiwQ| evsjv‡`‡ki Rb¨ e½eÜz mcwiev‡i AvZ¥vûwZ w`‡q †M‡Qb †h FY G‡`k I RvwZ †Kv‡bvw`b cwi‡kva Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv| Avgiv 1975 Gi 15 AvM‡÷i e½eÜz cwiev‡ii kwn` m`m¨‡`i AvZ¥vi gvMwdivZ Kvgbv KiwQ|

cÖm½µ‡g D‡jøL‡hvM¨ †h wKDevi wecøex †bZv wd‡`j Kv‡¯¿v Avj‡Rwiqvq †RvU wbi‡cÿ m‡¤§j‡b e½eÜzi m‡½ mvÿvr K‡iwQ‡jb| c‡i wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb ÒAvwg wngvjq †`wLwb wKš‘ †kL gywRe‡K †`‡LwQÓ| bRiæj Gi fvlvq Òwki †bnvwi AvgviB bZwki IB wkখi wngvw`ªiÓ|

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