Av‡m©wbK SzuwK‡Z bvix I wkï

Avjg kvgm

mvZÿxivi Zvjv Dc‡Rjvi kifvby wewe Av‡m©wbK †iv‡M AvµvšÍ n‡q gviv †M‡Q| ïay kifvby wewe GKv bq, Av‡m©wb‡Kvwmm AvµvšÍ n‡q MZ 15 eQ‡i GKB cwiev‡ii PviR‡bi R‡bi g„Zz¨i n‡h‡Q| my‡cq Lvevi cvwbi m¼‡U Av‡m©wbKhy³ cvwb cvb K‡i Av‡m©wbK SzuwK‡Z c‡o‡Q mvZÿxivi Zvjv Dc‡Rjvi bvix I wkï| Rb¯^v¯’¨ cÖ‡KŠkj Awa`ßi Rvwb‡q‡Q, B‡Zvga¨ mswkøó GjvKv cwi`k©b K‡i welqwUi mZ¨Zv m¤ú‡K© wbwðZ nIqv †M‡Q Ges Zv wbiƒc‡b miKv‡ii cÿ †\_‡K cÖ‡qvRbxq c`‡ÿc †bqv n‡”Q|

gvbe †`‡ni Rb¨ GKwU ÿwZKi `~wlZ c`v\_© Av‡m©wbK| Av‡m©wb‡Ki (arsenic) kvwãK A\_©Ñ f½yi, B¯úvZ a~mi, ¯^”Q ivmvqwbK c`v\_©, hv k•Lwel, †um‡Kv wel ev avZe wel bv‡g cwiwPZ| Av‡m©wb‡Ki mv`v LwbR †hŠM GK cÖKvi Zxeª wel| wewfbœ cÖKv‡ii Av‡m©wb‡Ki g‡a¨ As(III) n‡jv me‡P‡q †ewk ÿwZKi c`v\_©| Av‡m©wbK my‡cq cvwb I Lv`¨ k…•Lj‡K `~wlZ K‡i| KviY Av‡m©wbK gvwU, cwj, wkjv, cv\_i GgbwK KviLvbvi eR©¨ c`v\_© I KxUbvk‡Ki mv‡\_ wg‡k \_v‡K|

Av‡m©wbK †Kv‡bv †Qvuqv‡P ev eskMZ ‡ivM bq| ¯^vfvweK gvÎvi ‡P‡q ‡ewk A\_©vr cÖwZ wjUvi cvwb‡Z 0.05 wgwjMÖv‡gi ‡P‡q †ewk Av‡m©wbK \_vK‡j Zv gvbe‡`‡ni Rb¨ ¶wZKi| Gi ‡Kv‡bv is, MÜ I ¯^v` ‡bB| GwU gvbe‡`‡ni Rb¨ AZ¨šÍ ¶wZKi| Avgv‡`i ‡`‡ki †ewkifvM GjvKvq wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK cvIqv ‡M‡Q| Av‡m©wbK Av‡Q Ggb wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb cvb Ki‡j A\_ev ivbœvi Kv‡R e¨envi Ki‡j Av‡m©wbKRwbZ bvbvb ‡iv‡M AvµvšÍ nIqvi AvksKv ‡e‡o hvq|

cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK Av‡Q wKbv A\_ev wK cwigv‡b Av‡Q Zv Lvwj †Pv‡L wbY©q Kiv hvq bv| ¯^vfvwe‡Ki Zyjbvq †ewk cwigv‡Y Av‡m©wbK kix‡i MÖn‡bi d‡j, ax‡i ax‡i Zv kix‡i Rgv n‡q gvby‡li †`‡n Av‡m©wb‡Ki welwµqv m…wó K‡i| mvaviYZ Av‡m©wb‡Ki welwµqvi j¶Y 6 gvm ‡\_‡K 20 eQi, Avevi A‡bK ‡¶‡Î Gi †P‡qI †ewk c‡i ‡`Lv ‡h‡Z cv‡i| KZ w`b c‡i welwµqv ‡`Lv hv‡e, ‡mwU wbf©i K‡i gvby‡li kix‡ii ‡ivM cÖwZ‡iva ¶gZvi Dci|

mvaviYZ wZbfv‡e gvby‡li kix‡i Av‡m©wbK cÖ‡ek Ki‡Z cv‡i| evZv‡mi gva¨‡g k¦vmbvjxi wfZi w`‡q, cvwb I Lv`¨ MÖn‡bi gva¨‡g Ges Z¡‡Ki gva¨‡g †kvwlZ n‡q kix‡i cÖ‡ek Ki‡Z cv‡i| evsjv‡`‡k Av‡m©wbK SyuwK A‡bK ‡ewk| m‡PZbZv e…w× K‡i Ges Av‡m©wbKgy³ cvwb wbwðZ Kivi gva¨‡g Av‡m©wbKRwbZ bvbvb ‡ivM ‡\_‡K gy³ \_vKv m¤¢e|

wek¦ ¯^v¯’¨ ms¯’vi gvb Abyhvqx cÖwZ wjUvi cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki mnbxq gvÎv 0.01 wgwjMÖvg| evsjv‡`k miKvi wba©vwiZ, cÖwZ wjUvi cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki mnbxq gvÎv 0.05 wgwjMÖvg A\_©vr 0.05 wgwjMÖv‡gi †ewk Av‡m©wbK \_vK‡j ‡m cvwb cvb Kiv wKsev ivbœvi Kv‡R e¨envi Kiv hv‡e bv|

cÖv\_wgK Ae¯’vq A‡b‡Ki aviYv wQj wewfbœ mvi, KxUbvkK e¨envi, KviLvbvi eR¨© wb®‹vkb, cjøx we`y¨Zvqb †ev‡W©i LyuwU hv Av‡m©wbK ‡hŠM Øviv cwi‡kvwaZ BZ¨vw`i Kvi‡Y GB mgm¨vwU n‡q‡Q| wKš‘ me©‡kl evsjv‡`k I hy³iv‡R¨i GKwU †hŠ\_ M‡elK `j GKwU weKí Z\_¨ ‡`b ‡h, wewfbœ Drm ‡\_‡K Av‡m©wbKhy³ cwj eØxc I cjj mgf~wg AÂ‡j Rgv nq| ‡hLv‡b Av‡m©wb‡Ki cÖavb evnK n‡jv Avqib Aw·nvB‡W«v·vBW bv‡gi GKwU wgbv‡ij| cieZ©xKv‡j cwji m‡½ mwÂZ ‰Re c`v\_© KZ©…K Aw·‡Rb Avni‡Yi d‡j, cvwbevnx wkjv¯Í‡i weRvwiZ Ae¯’vi m…wó nq Ges weRviY cÖwµqvi gva¨‡g Avqib Aw·nvB‡W«v·vB‡Wi g‡a¨ ms‡hvwRZ Av‡m©wbK I Avqib, f~Mf©¯’ cvwb‡Z Zij Ae¯’vq hy³ n‡q fyMf©‡¯’¨i cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK Qwo‡q c‡o|

evsjv‡`‡k 64wU ‡Rjvi g‡a¨ 59wU ‡Rjvi bjK~‡ci cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK `~lY cvIqv ‡M‡Q Ges K·evRvi, iv½vgvwU, LvMovQwo, ev›`ievb I ‡kicyi GB 5wU ‡Rjvq GLbI Av‡m©wbK `~lY cvIqv hvqwb| mvavibZ ‡Kv‡bv e¨w³i Pyj, bL I Pvgov cix¶v Ki‡j †m Av‡m©wb‡K AvµvšÍ wKbv Zv ‡evSv hvq| Av‡m©wbK AvµvšÍ e¨w³i cÖv\_wgK Ae¯’vq Mv‡q Kv‡jv Kv‡jv `vM ‡`Lv ‡`q A\_ev Pvgovi is Kv‡jv n‡q hvq; nvZ I cv‡qi Zvjy k³ LmL‡m n‡q hvq Ges ‡QvU ‡QvU k³ ¸wUi gZ ‡`Lv w`‡Z cv‡i, hv c‡i Kv‡jv n‡q hvq; Mv‡qi Pvgov ‡gvUv I LmL‡m n‡q hvq; ewg ewg fve wKsev ewg n‡Z cv‡i; Lvev‡i AiæwP, cvZjv cvqLvbv, i³ Avgvkq, gy‡L Nv BZ¨vw` ‡`Lv ‡`q; Avevi KL‡bv KL‡bv wRnevi Dci wKsev wfZi Kv‡jv n‡q ‡h‡Z cv‡i; nvZ I cv dy‡j I‡V Ges nvZ I cv‡qi Zvjy ‡d‡U k³ ¸wU I‡V; me‡k‡l wKWwb, wjfvi I dymdym eo n‡q hvq I wUDgvi nq| nvZ I cv‡q Nv nq Ges cPb a‡i| Av‡m©wb‡K AvµvšÍ nIqvi d‡j Pvgov, g~Î\_wj Ges dymdy‡m K¨vÝvi n‡Z cv‡i Avevi wKWwb I wjfvi A‡K‡Rv n‡q ‡h‡Z cv‡i|

G †ivM †\_‡K my¯’ \_vKvi Rb¨ Av‡m©wbKgy³ cvwb cvb Ki‡Z n‡e| b`x, cyKyi, wej BZ¨vw`i cvwb cv‡bi ‡¶‡Î, ‡Qu‡K Ges 20 wgwbU dywU‡q weï× K‡i cvb Ki‡Z n‡e| el©vKv‡j e„wói cvwb msMÖn K‡i cvb Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i; Av‡m©wb‡K AvµvšÍ †ivMxi Lvev‡i †Kv‡bv wewawb‡la ‡bB| Z‡e kvK-mewR, dj I cywóKi Lvevi ‡ewk K‡i ‡L‡Z n‡e; Av‡m©wbK †iv‡Mi cÖv\_wgK DcmM© †`Lv w`‡jB `ªæZ wPwKrmK A\_ev ¯’vbxq ¯^v¯’¨Kg©xi cÖ‡qvRbxq wPwKrmv MÖnb Ki‡Z n‡e|

Av‡m©wbK `~lY ‡\_‡K i¶v cvIqvi Rb¨ wUDeI‡qj emv‡bvi Av‡M Aek¨B gvwUi wb‡Pi cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki gvÎv cix¶v K‡i ‡`L‡Z n‡e| cyiv‡bv bjK~‡ci cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK gvÎv Ges Av‡kcv‡ki wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki gvÎvI cix¶v Kiv‡Z n‡e; wUDeI‡qj emv‡bv ‡kl n‡j, †Mvov evuav‡bvi Av‡M Avevi Av‡m©wbK cix¶v Kiv‡Z n‡e; wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki gvÎv ¯^vfvwe‡Ki ‡P‡q ‡ewk cvIqv ‡M‡j wUDeI‡q‡ji gyL jvj is Ki‡Z n‡e, Avi ¯^vfvwe‡Ki ‡P‡q Kg cvIqv ‡M‡j meyR is Ki‡Z n‡e; jvj is Kiv wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb cvb Kiv ev ivbœvi Kv‡R e¨envi Kiv hv‡e bv; Av‡m©wbK hy³ cvwb dywU‡q LvIqv hv‡e bv KviY dyUv‡j Av‡m©wbK `~i ‡Zv nqB bv eis cvwb ïwK‡q Zv‡Z Av‡m©wb‡Ki NbZ¡ Av‡iv ‡e‡i hv‡e; Av‡m©wbK gy³ wUDeI‡q‡ji cvwb cÖwZ 6 gvm ci ci cix¶v K‡i ‡`L‡Z n‡e cvwb Av‡m©wbK `~lYgy³ Av‡Q wKbv; Kyqvi cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK Av‡Q wKbv Zv cix¶v K‡i ‡`L‡Z n‡e; e„wói cvwb msMÖ‡ni gva¨‡g m¤ú~Y© Av‡m©wbKgy³ I wbivc` cvwb cvIqv hvq| ZvB e„wó cvwb msMÖn K‡i LvIqv I ivbœvi Kv‡R e¨envi Ki‡Z n‡e|

¯’vbxq miKvi gš¿Yvj‡qi AvIZvq Rb¯^v¯’¨ cÖ‡KŠkj Awa`ßi mviv‡`‡k †Rjv I Dc‡Rjv ch©v‡q m¤ú~Y© webvg~‡j¨ wWwRUvj c×wZ‡Z bjK~‡ci cvwb cixÿv K‡i \_v‡K| †Kv‡bv bjK~‡ci cvwb‡Z Av‡m©wbK msµvšÍ †Kv‡bv mgm¨v †`Lv w`‡j webvg~‡j¨ miKvwi †mev †bIqv hv‡e Ges wbqwgZ bjK~c cixÿv Kiv‡Z n‡e|

miKvi gvbyl‡K Av‡m©wbK wel‡q m‡PZbZv m„wó‡Z cÖ‡Póv Pvjv‡”Q| Z‡e G‡Z g„Zz¨i msL¨v Kg Ges Rb¯^v‡¯’¨i Bmy¨ wn‡m‡e wbqš¿‡Y i‡q‡Q| Av‡m©wb‡Ki wPwKrmvI Lye mnR| GKRb Av‡m©wbK AvµvšÍ gvbyl hw` Qq gvm Av‡m©wbKhy³ cvwb bv cvb K‡i Zvn‡j Zvi †ivM Ggwb‡ZB ‡m‡i hv‡e| GLb cÖ‡qvRb gvbyl‡K m‡PZb Kiv| ZvQvov cvuP eQi ‡gqvw` GKwU Dbœqb cÖKí nv‡Z wb‡q‡Q miKvi| G‡Z Av‡m©wb‡K AvµvšÍ‡` wPwKrmv Ges m‡PZbZv e…w×‡Z mnvqK n‡e| bjK~‡ci cvwb wbqwgZ cixÿv Ki‡Z n‡e Ges †iv‡Mi DcmM© †`Lv w`‡j mv‡\_ mv‡\_ wPwKrm‡Ki kiYvcbœ n‡Z n‡e|

GQvov Av‡m©wbK wel‡q Rbm‡PZbv m„wói j‡ÿ¨ wjd‡jU I gvBwKs Ki‡Z n‡e| gmwR‡` Rygvi LyZevi c~‡e© G welq mZK©Zvg~jK Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z n‡e| cvV¨ cy¯Í‡KI G welqwU AšÍf©~³ Kiv hvq| me©cwi ¯‹zj, K‡jR, gv`ivmv wkÿK, mykxj mgvR I RbM‡Yi Av‡m©wbK wel‡q MYm‡PZbvi D‡`¨vM MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e|

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(wcAvBwW-wkï I bvix Dbœq‡b m‡PZbZvg~jK †hvMv‡hvM Kvh©µg wdPvi